

## PRESS RELEASE

25 November 2019

## New study shows sustainable development depends on biodiversity

A new study co-authored by Ricardo and published today in Nature Sustainability, exemplifies the breadth of ways in which biodiversity can contribute to achievement of all 17 of the UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and thereby help to underpin sustainable development

The authors of *Biodiversity's contributions to sustainable development (published in Nature Sustainability, 25 November 2019)* note that despite biodiversity's wideranging benefits for people, it continues to decline at an alarming rate. Richard Smithers, the study's co-lead author from Ricardo Energy & Environment warns that "we are currently fulfilling our wants and desires in ways that mean future generations will be unable to meet their basic needs".

The study highlights that complex links between biodiversity and sustainable development may not only lead to them being overlooked but also to well-intended but misguided actions. For instance, in comparison with developing countries, many developed countries thrive economically despite having less biodiversity. Yet this paradox can be explained when one realizes that such countries often sustain their development by benefiting from degradation of less-developed countries' biodiversity. For example, the UK was the world's second largest net importer of forest products in 2015.

"Such coupling of socioeconomic and environmental interactions means that national, transboundary and international actions are needed to sustain biodiversity and development globally," says Associate Professor Malgorzata Blicharska, the study's co-lead author from the Natural Resources and Sustainable Development Programme at Uppsala University. "People benefit from biodiversity in so many ways that are under-appreciated or ignored. For example, a diversity of pollinators ensures crop pollination and a third of global food production is dependent on them, microorganisms contribute to waste management, and many species have inspired people to develop new products and ways of doing things."

"We hope that increasing people's awareness of biodiversity's many contributions to sustainable development will encourage policymakers at all levels to mainstream biodiversity considerations across a broad range of development sectors and thereby halt and reverse biodiversity loss," continues Richard Smithers of Ricardo Energy & Environment.

The authors note that if it continues unchecked, future generations are unlikely to forgive how we have destroyed biodiversity and compromised their lives.

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## NOTES TO EDITORS:

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The Natural Resources and Sustainable Development (NRHU) Programme at Uppsala University focuses on the different dimensions of sustainable development, and particularly, on interactions between society and environment, applying interdisciplinary approaches and a wide variety of natural and social science research methods. NRHU researchers consider the environment and its natural resources and ecosystem services as an overarching foundation for society and economy and aim at providing knowledge on how to utilize natural resources in a sustainable way. NRHU work is conducted in collaboration with stakeholders at different governance levels, from local communities and organisations to governmental authorities.

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